# श्री चित्रा तिरुनाल आयुर्विज्ञान और प्रौद्योगिकी संस्थान, त्रिवेंद्रम , केरल- 695011 <br> (एक राष्ट्रीय महत्व का संस्थान, विज्ञान एवं प्रौद्योगिकी विभाग, भारत सरकार) SREE CHITRA TIRUNAL INSTITUTE FOR MEDICAL SCIENCES AND TECHNOLOGY, TRIVANDRUM KERALA - 695011 

Entrance Examination 2020- PhD _ Chemical Sciences

| SI No | Question | Answer | OptionA | OptionB | OptionC | OptionD |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | Emmanuelle Charpentier and Jennifer A. Doudna received Nobel prize in the year 2020 for the development of a method for genome editing in the field of: | B | Physics | Chemistry | Physiology | Medicine |
| 2 | Due to an increase in taxes on electronic devices, the price of a cooler has increased to Rs. 8450, which is $30 \%$ increase of the original price. What was the original price of the cooler prior to its increase? | C | 5154.5 | 5915.0 | 6500 | 6760 |
| 3 | One-tenth of one bag of potatoes weighs the same as one-seventh of one bag of small pebbles. What is the ratio of the weight of 2 bags of potatoes to 3 bags of pebbles? | B | 7:15 | 20:21 | 21:20 | 3:2 |
| 4 | $A$ and $B$ started a business by investing Rs. 36,000 and Rs. 63,000 each. Find the share of each, out of the annual profit of Rs. 5500. | A | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Rs. } 2000, \text { Rs. } \\ & 3500 \end{aligned}$ | Rs. 2500, Rs. 3500 | $\begin{gathered} \text { Rs. } 3500, \text { Rs. } \\ 2500 \end{gathered}$ | None of these |
| 5 | A sum of Rs. 13,950 should be divided among three persons A, B and C. B must get the double of A's share and C must get Rs. 50 less than the double of $B$ 's share. The share of $A$ will be: | C | Rs. 1950 | Rs. 1981.25 | Rs. 2000 | Rs. 2007.75 |
| 6 | GENEALOGY: ANCESTRY, ENTOMOLOGY: | B | Words | Insects | Fossils | Inscriptions |
| 7 | Which number comes next in this sequence? $1,1.5,2.5,4, \ldots$ ? | D | 9 | 8 | 7 | 6 |
| 8 | If 3 less than twice a certain number is equal to 2 more than 3 times the number, then 5 less than 5 times the number is: | A | -30 | -20 | -5 | 0 |
| 9 | $\qquad$ helps in veiwing objects at the surface of water from a submarine under water | A | Periscope | Kaleidoscope | Telescope | Spectroscope |
| 10 | A person has the capability of thinking 100 lines of code in five minutes and can type 100 lines of code in 10 minutes. He takes a break for five minutes after every ten minutes. How many lines of codes will he complete typing after an hour? | B | 100 | 250 | 350 | 600 |
| 11 | A pescatarian is someone who eats | C | Egg | Chicken | Fish | Clams |
| 12 | If ' $a$ ' is the smallest prime number greater than 50 and ' $b$ ' is the largest prime number less than 10 , then $a b=$ | B | 299 | 371 | 229 | 261 |
| 13 | According to the Centre for Disease Control (CDC), what does ' N ' in the N95 respirator stand for? | A | Not resistant to oil | Not resistant to water | Number of particles | Not resistant to bacteria |
| 14 | What is the greatest value of $x$ for which ( $3 \mathrm{x}-2$ )( $\mathrm{x}+1)=0$ ? | C | -1 | -2/3 | 2/3 | 1 |
| 15 | For safety, the fuse wire used in the mains for household supply of electricity must be made of metal having | B | high resistance | low melting point | low specific heat | high melting point |
| 16 | The radius as well as the height of a circular cone increases by $10 \%$. The percentage increase in its volume is $\qquad$ . | C | 17.1 | 21 | 33.1 | 72.8 |
| 17 | The perimeters of a circle, a square and an equilateral triangle are equal. Which one of the following statements is true? | A | The circle has the largest area. | The square has the largest area. | The equilateral triangle has the largest area. | All the three shapes have the same area |
| 18 | In doing action research what is the usual sequence of steps? | B | Reflect, observe, plan, act | Plan, act, observe, reflect | Plan, reflect, observe, act | Act, observe, plan, reflect |
| 19 | Escape velocity of a rocket fired from the earth towards the moon is a velocity to get rid of the | C | Centripetal force due to the earth's rotation | Moon's gravitational pull | Earth's gravitational pull | Pressure of the atmosphere |
| 20 | $\mathrm{A}, \mathrm{B}$ and C are intelligent, $\mathrm{A}, \mathrm{D}$ and E are laborious and $\mathrm{D}, \mathrm{C}$ and E are honest and $\mathrm{A}, \mathrm{B}$ and E are ambitious. Who is neither laborious nor honest? | B | A and D | B only | E only | C only |
| 21 | Which is the odd number in the series: $81,121,169,289,361$ | A | 81 | 169 | 289 | 361 |
| 22 | Which pair of words among the following are odd ones Crime and Punishment, Exercise and Health, Judgement and Advocacy, Hardwork and Success, Slowth and Failure | C | Slowth and Failure | Hardwork and Success | Judgement and Advocacy | Exercise and Health |
| 23 | Select the lettered pair that best expresses a relationship similar to that expressed in the original pair COLOR : SPECTRUM | A | tone : scale | sound : waves | dimension : space | cell : organism |


| 24 | Frederick Sanger is a twice recipient of the Nobel Prize for | C | Chemistry in 1954 and Peace in 1962 | Physics in 1956 and 1972 | Chemistry in 1958 and 1980 | Physics in 1903 and Chemistry in 1911 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 25 | Fill up the blanks in the following sentence "Early $\qquad$ of hearing loss is $\qquad$ by the fact that the other senses are able to compensate for moderate amounts of loss, so that people frequently do not know that their hearing is imperfect. | C | discovery . . Indicated | development.. prevented | detection. . complicated | treatment . . facilitated |
| 26 | Choose word or phrase that is most nearly opposite in meaning to the word DIFFUSE | A | concentrate | contend | imply | pretend |
| 27 | Select the lettered pair that best expresses a relationship similar to that expressed in the original pair Antidote: Poison | B | Cure: recovery | Tonic: lethargy | Narcotic: sleep | Stimulant: relapse |
| 28 | The corporation expects only $\qquad$ increases in sales next year despite a yearlong effort to revive its retailing business. | D | dynamic | predictable | expanding | modest |
| 29 | Although it does contain some pioneering ideas, one would hardly characterize the work as $\qquad$ . | C | orthodox | eccentric | original | trifling |
| 30 | NITI Aayog was established in? | B | 03-Jan-19 | 01-Jan-15 | 01-Sep-15 | 26-Jan-19 |
| 31 | Choose word or phrase that is most nearly opposite in meaning to the word AMALGAMATE | D | Circulate | Reduce | Endure | Separate |
| 32 | Choose word or phrase that is most nearly opposite in meaning to the word ENERVATE | C | Recuperate | Resurrect | Strengthen | Gather |
| 33 | A rectangle becomes a square when its length and breadth are reduced by 10 m and 5 m , respectively. During this process, the rectangle loses 650 sq.m of area. What is the area of the original rectangle in square meters? | B | 1125 | 2250 | 2500 | 4500 |
| 34 | A set of 4 parallel lines intersect with another set of 5 parallel lines. How many parallelograms are formed? | C | 20 | 48 | 60 | 72 |
| 35 | Which metal is used for galvanizing iron? | D | Lead | Copper | Aluminium | Zinc |
| 36 | This simple discovery led to a population boom in 1900 | B | Pencillin | Haber-Bosch Process | Small pox vaccine | none of the above |
| 37 | A wire would enclose an area of 1936 sq.m, if it is bent into a square. The wire is cut into two pieces. The longer piece is thrice as long as the shorter piece. The long and the short pieces are bent into a square and a circle, respectively. Which of the following choices is closest to the sum of the areas enclosed by the two pieces in square meters? | C | 1096 | 1111 | 1243 | 2486 |
| 38 | Whose autobiography is the book " My Music, My Life" | B | Pandit Shiv kumarsharma | Pandit Ravi Shankar | Ustad Zakir Hussain | ustad Amjad Ali Khan |
| 39 | In which one of the following countries, is Tamil a major language? | A | Singapore | Indonesia | Mauritius | Myanmar |
| 40 | Biotic index gives us an idea about the pollution of: | A | water | air | sound | all the above |
| 41 | Which electromagnetic radiations are employed in the Nuclear magnetic resonance (NMR) spectroscopy of organic materials? | C | Micro wave | Ultraviolet rays | Radio waves | Infrared rays |
| 42 | Tauc plot used for the determination of optical band gap of materials connects $(\alpha h u)^{1 / 2}$ with $\qquad$ | D | Wavelength | Wave number | Number of photons | Photon energy |
| 43 | On increasing the number of layers, the intensity of 2D band in the Raman spectrum of graphene $\qquad$ | B | Increases | Decreases | Stays the same | Doubles |
| 44 | FTIR spectrum of gelatin shows a characteristic peak at $1650 \mathrm{~cm}-1$ corresponding to the $\qquad$ | B | aliphatic C=C bond | Amide C=O bond | Amide C-N bond | Amide N-H bond |
| 45 | FTIR spectrum of an amino acid displayed a peak around 2550 cm - <br> 1. Identify the amino acid among the following | A | Cysteine | Methionine | Proline | Arginine |
| 46 | The crystal formed by a molecule A adopts a FCC lattice. If $d$ is the atomic diameter, what will be the volume of FCC unit cell? | D | $\mathrm{d}^{3}$ | $3 \mathrm{~d}^{3}$ | V2d ${ }^{3}$ | $2 \mathrm{~V} 2 \mathrm{~d}^{3}$ |
| 47 | Which crystal system has the least symmetry? | B | Cubic | Triclinic | Rhombohedral | Monoclinic |
| 48 | The ratio of lateral and axial strains is called ........... | C | Fick's constant | Hooke's ratio | Poisson's ratio | Pauli's constant |
| 49 | Austenite to Martensite phase transitions of alloys are responsible for their. $\qquad$ | A | Shape memory | Biocompatibility | Corrosion | Toughness |
| 50 | A particle is associated with a de-Broglie wavelength of $\lambda$ when accelerated through a vacuum tube. Its kinetic energy is calculated as K. If the wavelength is doubled, the kinetic energy will be...... | C | 4 K | $\mathrm{K}^{2}$ | K/4 | K/2 |
| 51 | $1 \mathrm{MPa}=\ldots . . . . . . . \mathrm{N} / \mathrm{m}^{2}$ | C | 145 | $1.45 \times 10^{3}$ | $1.00 \times 10^{6}$ | $1.00 \times 10^{3}$ |


| 52 | A material having a mass of 100 g was pressed against the tip of a nail having an area of $10 \times 10^{-2} \mathrm{~mm}^{2}$ at the Earth's surface. What will be the pressure exerted by the material? | D | 10 MPa | 10 Gpa | 9.8 Pa | 9.8 Mpa |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 53 | Nitrogen gas is heated in a constant volume vessel to a temperature of 400 K . If the initial pressure of the gas was 1 atm when filled in the vessel at 273 K , what will be the pressure of the gas at the current working condition, provided nitrogen behaves ideally? | C | 1.55 atm | 2.45 atm | 1.46 atm | 1.56 atm |
| 54 | The relationship between thermal and electrical conductivities of metals is governed by $\qquad$ | B | Frank-Condon Principle | Wiedemann-Franz law | Woodward- <br> Fischer rule | Gogotsi principle |
| 55 | $3.33564 \times 10^{-30} \mathrm{C} . \mathrm{m}$ is equal to ........ | C | One Gauss | One Candela | One Debye | One Joule |
| 56 | The negative end of the dipole of the molecule CO is situated on the carbon atom because, ....... | B | Carbon is more electronegative | Antibonding orbitals are occupied | Oxygen is less electronegative | None of these |
| 57 | The interaction potential energy due to the London dispersive force between two molecules is related to the distance between them, $r$ as. $\qquad$ | B | $1 / \mathrm{r}^{3}$ | $1 / r^{6}$ | 1/r | $1 / r^{2}$ |
| 58 | Permanent waving of hair results in the unraveling and re-forming of the $\qquad$ structure of Keratin. | D | Primary | Secondary | Tertiary | Quaternary |
| 59 | If the diffusion coefficient of $\mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{O}$ molecules in water is $2.26 \times 10^{-9}$ $\mathrm{m}^{2} / \mathrm{s}$ at $25{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$, how long one molecule of water will take to travel 1 mm of distance at the same conditions? | B | 3.68 hours | 3.68 minutes | 7.36 hours | 7.36 minutes |
| 60 | Kraft temperature is associated with ................. | C | Magnetic conversion of poles | Conversion of gases from ideal to real | Micelle formation | Superconducti vity |
| 61 | In an exciton, if the electron and hole are present on different molecules, it is called $\qquad$ | B | Frenkel Exciton | Wannier Exciton | Fermi Exciton | Dirac Exciton |
| 62 | In diode lasers, the laser action is due to .............. | C | Optical pumping | Optical exultation | electron-hole recombination | Vibrational cascading |
| 63 | $\qquad$ is the change in refractive index of a medium when exposed to intense laser pulses. | A | Kerr effect | Wien effect | Corey effect | Stokes effect |
| 64 | A Cooper Pair composed of............ | C | Protons | Neutrons | Electrons | One proton and a neutron |
| 65 | Average velocity of the molecules of a gas at a temperature of T K is $V$. What will be the RMS velocity and most probable velocity of the gas at the same conditions? | B | $\pi \mathrm{V}$ and $\pi \mathrm{V} / 4$ | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{V}(3 \pi / 8) \mathrm{V} \text { and } \\ V(\pi / 4) \mathrm{V} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & V(\pi / 8) V \text { and } \\ & V(\pi / 2) V \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & V(3 \pi / 4) V \text { and } \\ & V(2 \pi / 4) V \end{aligned}$ |
| 66 | Knudsen method is used for the determination of $\qquad$ of solids and liquids | D | Density | Optical activity | Heat capacity | Vapor pressure |
| 67 | Radiations with a wavelength in between 290 and 320 nm are called $\qquad$ | B | UVA | UVB | UVC | UVD |
| 68 | A viral RNA is present just inside the cell wall of a cell. If the diffusion coefficient of it through the cell medium is $1.0 \times 10^{-12}$ $\mathrm{m}^{2} / \mathrm{s}$, how long it will take to reach the nucleus of the cell present at a distance of $2.0 \mu \mathrm{~m}$. | C | 20 seconds | 2 minutes | 2 seconds | 200 seconds |
| 69 | Which of the following molecules possess identity element as one of its symmetry elements? $\mathrm{NH}_{3}, \mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{O}, \mathrm{CO}_{2}, \mathrm{C}_{2} \mathrm{H}_{4}, \mathrm{C}_{6} \mathrm{H}_{6}, \mathrm{HCl}$ | C | $\mathrm{NH}_{3}$ and $\mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{O}$ | $\mathrm{C}_{2} \mathrm{H}_{4}$ and $\mathrm{C}_{6} \mathrm{H}_{6}$ | All | None |
| 70 | As per Franck-Condon principle, there is no change in the $\qquad$ during an electronic transition. | D | Energy | Wavelength | Vibrational level | Internuclear distance |
| 71 | Which type of electromagnetic radiation is used for the electron spin resonance (ESR) spectroscopic analysis? | B | Infrared | Microwave | Ultraviolet | Gamma |
| 72 | If the C-CO-C bond angle of ketones reduced below 120ㅇ, the carbonyl stretching frequency. $\qquad$ | B | Decreases | Increases | remains the same | becomes zero |
| 73 | Globar is commonly used as a source for Infrared radiations. What is the chemical component of Globar? | C | Tungsten carbide | Titanium chloride | Silicon carbide | Gallium arsenide |
| 74 | How many peaks are present in the proton NMR spectrum of methylbenzene? | B | 8 | 2 | 1 | 4 |
| 75 | A polymer has a number average molecular weight of 50 kDa what will be its Weight averaged molecular weight if the PDI is 1.5 ? | B | 60 kDa | 75 kDa | 33.33 kDa | 50 kDa |


| 76 | Solution of an organic compound having a molar weight of 180 $\mathrm{g} / \mathrm{mol}$ gave an absorbance $\mathrm{A}=1.0$ at $230 \mathrm{~nm}(\varepsilon=5000)$ when subjected to UV-visible absorbance analysis using a Cuvette of 1 cm path length. What will be the concentration of the solution? | C | $18 \mathrm{mg} / \mathrm{l}$ | $18 \mathrm{~g} / \mathrm{l}$ | $36 \mathrm{mg} / \mathrm{l}$ | $36 \mathrm{~g} / \mathrm{l}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 77 | Predict the wavelength corresponding to an energy of 2 eV | A | 620 nm | 353 nm | 480 nm | 673 nm |
| 78 | Thermogravimetric analysis of Calcium oxalate pentahydrate under nitrogen atmosphere yields a three step degradation profile. What will be the product remained after the final degradation? | C | $\mathrm{Ca}_{2} \mathrm{C}$ | $\mathrm{Ca}_{3} \mathrm{~N}_{2}$ | CaO | $\mathrm{CaH}_{2}$ |
| 79 | A radioactive substance has a half life of 150 days; three-fourth of the substance would decay in | C | 200 days | 175 days | 300 days | 350 days |
| 80 | In the HPLC analysis of Alanine, analyst doubled the flow rate of mobile phase unknowingly. How will it affect the elution? | A | Retention time will decrease | Retention time will increase | Peak area will increase | Peak area will decrease |
| 81 | Aqueous solution of a hydrophilic protein has a transmittance of 30 $\%$. What will be its absorbance? | B | 0.4771 | 0.5229 | 0.33 | 0.67 |
| 82 | On a 15 cm length reverse phase column, two analytes A1 and A2 have their retention times at 4.85 and 5.79 minutes. If their peak widths at the baseline are 0.91 and 0.83 minutes respectively, what's the column resolution? | A | 1.08 | 2.35 | 1.65 | 0.98 |
| 83 | In a crystal the atom P occupies all the corners of the unit cell, atom $Q$ occupy the centre of the unit cell and atom $R$ occupies half of the face centers. Predict the formula of the compound. | D | $\mathrm{PQR}_{2}$ | $\mathrm{P}_{2} \mathrm{O}_{2} \mathrm{R}$ | PQR | $\mathrm{P}_{2} \mathrm{Q}_{2} \mathrm{R}_{3}$ |
| 84 | X-H protons of a specific protein resonate at a frequency 1450 Hz greater than that of TMS when analyzed in 300 MHz equipment. What will be the chemical shift of the proton? | A | 4.83 ppm | 0.4 ppm | 3.83 ppm | 5.83 ppm |
| 85 | TGA analysis of 150 mg of a magnesium compound yielded 54 mg of residue. Identify the compound. | A | $\mathrm{MgC}_{2} \mathrm{O}_{4}$ | $\mathrm{MgNO}_{3}$ | $\mathrm{MgCO}_{3}$ | MgO |

